

REFERENCES

- American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language. (Fourth Edition ed.)(2000). Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Adams, R. M. (1966). *The Evolution of Urban Society*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company.
- Alaska Department of Fish and Game. (1986). *Alaska Area and Community Socioeconomic Profiles. Materials Presented to the Joint Board of Fisheries and Game*. Juneau: Division of Subsistence.
- Arriaga, E. E. (1982). Urbanization. Measurement. In J. A. Ross (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Population* (Vol. 2, pp. 659-664). New York: The Free Press.
- Berger, T. R. (1985). *Village Journey: The Report of the Alaska Native Review Commission*. New York: Hill and Wang.
- Berry, B. J., & Garrison, W. L. (1958). Functional Bases of the Central Place Hierarchy. *Economic Geography*, 34, 145-154.
- Berry, B. J. (1967). *Geography of Market Centers and Retail Distribution*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Brown, D. L., Field, D. R., Zuiches, J. J., & Fuguitt, G. V. (1993). *The demography of rural life*. University Park, PA: Northeast Regional Center for Rural Development.
- Bryant, C. R., Russwurm, L. H., & McLelian, A. G. (1982). *The City's Countryside: Land and Its Management in the Rural-Urban Fringe*. New York: Longman.
- Cain, M., McNicoll, G., & Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. (1990). *Rural development and population: institutions and policy*. New York: Population Council; Oxford University Press.
- Calista Corporation. (1991). *The Calista Region: A Gentle People -- A Harsh Life* (2nd Edition). Anchorage: Calista Corporation, Land and Natural Resources Department and Village Management Services.
- Cartmill, M. (1993). *A View to a Death in the Morning. Hunting and Nature Through History*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Casells, M. (1977). *The Urban Question: a Marxist Approach*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Casteel, R. W. (1972). Two static maximum population-density models for hunter-gatherers: a first approximation. *World Archaeology*, 4(1), 19-39.
- Castile, G. P., & Kushner, G. (1981). *Persistent Peoples. Cultural Enclaves in Perspective*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- Caulfield, R. A. (1983) *Subsistence Land Use in Upper Yukon-Porcupine Communities*. (Technical Paper No. 16) Anchorage: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Caulfield, R.A. and Pedersen, S. (1981) *Some Elements of Subsistence Land and Resource Use Within the Range of the Pocupine Caribou Herd in Alaska*. (Technical Paper No. 3). Anchorage: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Champion, A. G. (1989). *Counterurbanization: the Changing Pace and Nature of Population Deconcentration*. New York: E. Arnold
- Colt, S. (1999). *A Simple Fiscal Outlook Model for Rural Alaska Communities*. Anchorage: Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of Alaska Anchorage.

- DeAre, D., Kalbacher, J. Z., United States. Bureau of the Census, & United States. Dept. of Agriculture. Economic Research Service. (1989). Rural and rural farm population of the United States: 1988. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Dept. of Commerce Bureau of the Census and U.S. Dept. of Agriculture Economic Research Service
- Errington, A. (1994). The peri-urban fringe: Europe's forgotten rural areas. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 10, 367-375.
- Falk, W. W., & Lyson, T. A. (1988). High tech, low tech, no tech: recent industrial and occupational change in the South. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Fall, J. A. (1990). The Division of Subsistence of the Alaska Department of Fish and Game: An Overview of Its Research Programs and Findings: 1980-1990. *Arctic Anthropology*, 27(2), 68-92.
- Fall, J. A., & Field, L. J. (1996). Subsistence Uses of Fish and Wildlife Before and After the Exxon Valdez Oil Spill. *American Fisheries Society Symposium*, 18, 819-836.
- Fall, J. A., Miraglia, R., Simeone, W., Utermohle, C. J., & Wolfe, R. J. (2001). Long-Term Consequences of the Exxon Valdez Oil Spill for Coastal Communities in Southcentral Alaska (Technical Report No. 163, OCS Study MMS 2001-032, Alaska OCS Environmental Studies Program, and Technical Paper No. 264, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence). Anchorage: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Federal Field Committee for Development Planning in Alaska. (1968). *Alaska Natives and the Land*. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Fehr, A., & Hurst, W. (1996). A Seminar on Two Ways of Knowing: Indigenous and Scientific Knowledge. Inuvik, Northwest Territories, Canada: Inuit Circumpolar Conference and Fisheries Joint Management Council.
- Frederick, M., Bluestone, H., & United States. Dept. of Agriculture. Economic Research Service. Agriculture and Rural Economy Division. (1988). *Rural development databook*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture Economic Research Service Agriculture and Rural Economy Division.
- Gans, H. (1962). *The Urban Villagers*. Glencoe, Illinois: Free Press.
- Ghelfi, L. M., & Parker, T. S. (1995). A County-Level Measure of Urban Influence. *Rural Development Perspectives*, 12(2).
- Goldsmith, S., & Hill, A. (1997). *Alaska's Economy and Population, 1959-2020*. Anchorage: Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of Alaska Anchorage.
- Goldsmith, S. (1998). *The Alaska Input Output Model (ISER Working Paper 98.1)*. Anchorage: Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of Alaska Anchorage.
- Goldsmith, S. (2000). *The Alaska Economic Database: Charting Four Decades of Change (ISER Working Paper 00.1)*. Anchorage: Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of Alaska Anchorage.
- Goldsmith, H. F., Holzer, C. E., Ciarlo, J. A., & Woodbury, M. A. (2001). *Low Density Counties with Different Types of Sociodemographic, Economic, and Mental/Health Characteristics*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Gorsuch, L. (1994). *A Study of Five Southeast Alaska Communities*. Anchorage: Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of Alaska Anchorage.
- Gredler, M. E. (1995). *Program Evaluation*. Prentice Hall.

- Hay, D. A., & Basran, G. S. (1992). *Rural sociology in Canada*. Toronto; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hostetler, J. A. (1980). *Amish Society*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Howell, N. (1986). Demographic anthropology. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 15, 219-246.
- Jacobsen, M. J., & Wentworth, C. (1982). *Kaktovik Subsistence. Land Use Values Through Time in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge*: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Northern Alaska Ecological Services.
- Johnson, N. E., & Wang, C. (1997). *Changing rural social systems: adaptation and survival*. East Lansing, Mich.: Michigan State University.
- Johnson, R. J. (2000). *The Dictionary of Human Geography* (4th ed.). Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Johnson, R. J. (2000). Urban Geography. In R. J. Johnson (Ed.), *Dictionary of Human Geography* (pp. 875-878). Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Jorgensen, J. G. (1971). Indians and the Metropolis. In J. O. Waddell & O. M. Watson (Eds.), *The American Indian in Urban Society* (pp. 66-113). Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Jorgensen, J. G. (1995). Ethnicity, not Culture? Obfuscating Social Science in the Exxon Valdez Oil Spill Case. *American Indian Culture and Research Journal*, 19(4), 1-124.
- Jorgensen, J. G. (1995). *Social Indicators Study of Alaskan Coastal Villages, Volume V: Analysis of the Exxon Valdez Area, 1988-1992 (OCS Study MMS 94-0064)*. New Haven, Connecticut: U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service and Human Relations Area Files, Inc.
- Jorgensen, J. G. (1996). Persistence of Traditions in Coastal Alaskan Villages. *University of Oregon Anthropological Papers*, 52, 17-45.
- Kari, P. R. (1983). *Land Use and Economy of Lime Village* (Technical Paper No. 60). Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Kellert, S. R. (1980). *Phase II: Activities of the American Public Relating to Animals*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Kellert, S. R. (1980). *Knowledge, Affection, and Basic Attitudes Toward Animals in American Society, Phase III*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Kellert, S. R. (1993). Values and perceptions of invertebrates. *Conservation Biology*, 7(4), 845-855.
- Kellert, S. R. (1993). Attitudes, knowledge, and behavior toward wildlife among industrial superpowers: United States, Japan, and Germany. *Journal of Social Issues*, 49(1), 53-69.
- Korcelli, P. (1982). Urbanization. Developed Countries. In J. A. Ross (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Population* (Vol. 2, pp. 655-659). New York: The Free Press.
- Kraybill, D. B., & Bowman, C. F. (2001). *On the Backroad to Heaven. Old Order Hutterites, Mennonites, Amish, and Brethren*. Baltimore and London: John Hopkins University Press.
- Kruse, J., & Foster, K. (1986). *Changes in rural Alaska settlement patterns*. Anchorage: University of Alaska Anchorage Institute of Social and Economic Research.

- Langdon, S. J., & Worl, R. (1981). Distribution and Exchange of Subsistence Resources in Alaska (Technical Paper No. 55). Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Langdon, S. J. (1986). Contemporary Alaska Natives Economies. New York: University Press of America.
- Larkin, R. P., & Peters, G. L. (1983). Dictionary of Concepts in Human Geography.
- Larson, O. F., & Rogers, E. M. (1964). Rural Society in Transition: The American Setting. In J. H. Copp (Ed.), *Our Changing Rural Society: Perspectives and Trends*. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press.
- Larson, O. F. (1968). Rural Society. In D. L. Sills (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* (pp. 580-588). New York: Macmillan.
- Lerner, D. (1958). *The Passing of Traditional Society: Modernizing the Middle East*. Glencoe, Illinois: Free Press.
- Lonner, T. D. (1980). Subsistence as an Economic System in Alaska: Theoretical and Policy Implications (Technical Paper No. 67). Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Lonner, T. D. (1980). Subsistence: A Position Paper (Technical Paper No. 66). Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Magdanz, J., Utermohle, C. J., & Wolfe, R. J. (2001). The Organization of Subsistence Food Production in Two Inupiaq Communities, Wales and Deering, Alaska. Unpublished manuscript, Juneau.
- McCarthy, K. F., Morrison, P. A., & United States. Economic Development Administration. (1979). The changing demographic and economic structure of nonmetropolitan areas in the United States. Santa Monica, CA: Rand.
- McNamara, R. (1982). Urbanization. Overview. In J. A. Ross (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Population* (Vol. 2, pp. 649-650). New York: The Free Press.
- Meyers, F. R. (1988). Critical trends in the study of hunter-gatherers. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 17, 261-282.
- Mumford, L. (1961). *The City in History: Its Origins, Its Transformations, and Its Prospects*. New York: Harcourt Brace and World.
- Nagata, S. (1971). The Reservation Community and the Urban Community: Hopi Indians of Moenkopi. In J. O. Waddell & O. M. Watson (Eds.), *The American Indian in Urban Society* (pp. 114-159). Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Nelson, R. K., Mautner, K. H., & Bane, G. R. (1982). Tracks in the Wildland. A Portrayal of Koyukon and Nunamiut Subsistence. Fairbanks: Anthropology and Historic Preservation, Cooperative Studies Unit, University of Alaska.
- Nimkoff, M. F., & Middleton, R. (1960). Types of family and types of economy. *American Journal of Sociology*, 66(215-224).
- Office of Subsistence Management. (2001). Request for Reconsideration of the Kenai Peninsula Rural Definition of May 4, 2000. Staff Analysis (RFR00-02). Anchorage: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Pahl, R. E. (1966). The rural-urban continuum. *Sociologia Ruralis*, 6, 299-327.
- Pahl, R. E. (1975). *Whose City? and Further Essays on Urban Society*. London: Penguin.
- Patton, M. Q. (1987). *How to Use Qualitative Methods in Evaluation, Program Evaluation Kit*, 2nd edition. Sage Publications.

- Preston, S. H. (1982). Urbanization. Developing Countries. In J. A. Ross (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Population* (Vol. 2, pp. 650-655). New York: The Free Press.
- Prior, R. J. (1968). Defining the rural-urban fringe. *Social Forces*, 47, 202-215.
- Redfield, R. (1941). *The Folk Culture of Yucatan*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ricketts, T. C., Johnson-Webb, K. D., & Taylor, P. (1998). *Definitions of Rural: A Handbook for Health Policy Makers and Researchers*: Federal Office of Rural Health Policy, Health Resources and Services Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Social Services.
- Schapiro, M. O. (1986). *Filling up America: an economic-demographic model of population growth and distribution in the nineteenth-century United States*. Greenwich, Conn.: JAI Press.
- Schroeder, R. F., Andersen, D. B., Bosworth, R., Morris, J. M., & Wright, J. M. (1987). *Subsistence in Alaska: Arctic, Interior, Southcentral, Southwest, and Western Regional Summaries* (Technical Paper No. 150). Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Shapiro, D., & Tamashe, B. O. (2001). *Fertility Transition in Urban and Rural Areas of Sub-Saharan Africa*. (Working Paper 01-02): Population Research Institute, Pennsylvania State University.
- Shaw, C. (1988). *Farmwork: men and women on the land*. London: Chatto & Windus.
- Skinner, G. W. (1964). *Marketing and Social Structure in Rural China*.
- SP Research Associates, & Lalande, A. (1991). *Integrating Indigenous Knowledge and Western Scientific Knowledge in Community-Based Resource Management. Selected Bibliography*. Winnipeg, Canada: Man and the Biosphere Program, Canadian Commission for UNESCO, and the Canadian Environmental Assessment Research Council.
- Statistics Canada. (1996). *Farm population by Canadian province*. Statistics Canada. Retrieved November 13, 2001, 2001, from the World Wide Web: www.statcan.ca/Daily/English/990426/s990426e.htm
- Statistics Canada. (1996). *1996 Census Dictionary -- Final Edition* (Vol. Cat. No. 92-231-UIE): Statistics Canada.
- Summers, G. F. (2000). Rural Sociology. In E. Borgatta & R. J. V. Montgomery (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sociology* (pp. 1685-1694). New York: Macmillan.
- Tonnies, F. (1955). *Community and Society*. New York: Harper and Row.
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2001). *Cartographic Boundary Files*. U.S. Census Bureau. Retrieved November 14, 2001, 2001, from the World Wide Web: www.census.gov/geo/www/cob/site_map.html
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. (2001). *Measuring Rurality*. Economic Research Service. Retrieved November 30, 2001, 2001, from the World Wide Web: www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/rurality
- United Nations. Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs. Population Division. (1997). *Urban and rural areas 1996*. New York, NY: Population Division Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs United Nations.
- Vogt, E. Z., & Griffith, C. R. (1966). Ecology and Economy. In E. Z. Vogt & E. M. Albert (Eds.), *People of Rimrock. A Study of Values in Five Cultures* (pp. 160-190). Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

- Vogt, E. Z., & Albert, E. M. A. (1966). *People of Rimrock: A Study of Values in Five Cultures*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Wardwell, J. M., & Brown, D. L. (1980). *New directions in urban-rural migration: the population turnaround in rural America*. New York: Academic Press.
- Wardwell, J. M., & Copp, J. H. (1997). *Population change in the rural West, 1975-1990*. Lanham: University Press of America.
- Wenzel, G. W., Hovelsrud-Broda, G., & Kishigami, N. (2000). *The Social Economy of Sharing: Resource Allocation and Modern Hunter-Gatherers*. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology.
- Williams, J. G. (2000). *Alaska Population Overview: 1999 Estimates*. Juneau: Alaska Department of Labor, Research and Analysis Section.
- Wirth, L. (1938). Urbanism as a way of life. *American Journal of Sociology*, 44, 1-24.
- Wolfe, R. J., & Ellanna, L. J. (1983). *Resource Use and Socioeconomic Systems: Case Studies of Fishing and Hunting in Alaskan Communities (Technical Paper No. 61)*. Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Wolfe, R. J., Gross, J. J., Langdon, S. J., Wright, J. M., Sherrod, G. K., Ellanna, L. J., Sumida, V., & Usher, P. (1984). *Subsistence-Based Economies in Coastal Communities of Southwest Alaska*. Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Wolfe, R. J., Fall, J. A., Fay, V., Georgette, S., Magdanz, J., Pedersen, S., Pete, M. C., & Schichnes, J. (1986). *The Role of Fish and Wildlife in the Economies of Barrow, Bethel, Dillingham, Kotzebue, and Nome (Technical Paper No. 154)*. Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Wolfe, R. J., & Walker, R. J. (1987). Subsistence Economies in Alaska: Productivity, Geography, and Development Impacts. *Arctic Anthropology*, 24(2), 56-81.
- Wolfe, R. J., & Utermohle, C. J. (2000). *Wild Food Consumption Rate Estimates for Rural Alaska Populations (Technical Paper No. 261)*. Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- Worl, R., & Smythe, C. W. (1986). *Barrow: A Decade of Modernization (Technical Report No. 125)*. Anchorage: Mineral Management Service, Alaska OCS Socioeconomic Studies Program.
- Worl, R. (1998). Competition, Confrontation, and Compromise: The Politics of Fish and Game Allocation. *Cultural Survival Quarterly*, 33(3), 77-78.
- Yupiktak Bista. (1974). *Does One Way of Life Have to Die So Another Can Live? A Report on Subsistence and the Conservation of the Yupik Life-Style*. Bethel, Alaska.